

CDC/ATSDR SVI 2020 Documentation - 8/5/2022

Please see data dictionary below beginning on page 7.

Introduction

What is Social Vulnerability?

Every community must prepare for and respond to hazardous events, whether a natural disaster like a tornado or a disease outbreak, or an anthropogenic event such as a harmful chemical spill. The degree to which a community exhibits certain social conditions, including high poverty, low percentage of vehicle access, or crowded households, may affect that community's ability to prevent human suffering and financial loss in the event of disaster. These factors describe a community's social vulnerability.

What is CDC/ATSDR Social Vulnerability Index?

ATSDR's Geospatial Research, Analysis, & Services Program (GRASP) created the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry Social Vulnerability Index (CDC/ATSDR SVI or simply SVI, hereafter) to help public health officials and emergency response planners identify and map the communities that will most likely need support before, during, and after a hazardous event.

SVI indicates the relative vulnerability of every U.S. Census tract. Census tracts are subdivisions of counties for which the Census collects statistical data. SVI ranks the tracts on 16 social factors, including unemployment, racial and ethnic minority status, and disability, and further groups them into four related themes. Thus, each tract receives a ranking for each Census variable and for each of the four themes as well as an overall ranking. In addition to tract-level rankings, SVI 2010, 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020 also have corresponding rankings at the county level.

Notes below that describe "tract" methods also refer to county methods.

How can SVI help communities be better prepared for hazardous events?

SVI provides specific socially and spatially relevant information to help public health officials and local planners better prepare communities to respond to emergency events such as severe weather, floods, disease outbreaks, or chemical exposure.

SVI can be used to:

- Assess community need during emergency preparedness planning.
- Estimate the type and amount of needed supplies such as food, water, medicine, and bedding.
- Decide how many emergency personnel are required to assist people.
- Identify areas in need of emergency shelters.
- Create a plan to evacuate people, accounting for those who have special needs, such as those without vehicles, the elderly, or people who do not speak English well.
- Identify communities that will need continued support to recover following an emergency or natural disaster.

Important Notes on SVI Databases

- SVI 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020 are available for download in shapefile format from https://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/placeandhealth/svi/data_documentation_download.html. SVI 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020 are also available via ArcGIS Online. Search for "CDC's Social Vulnerability Index."

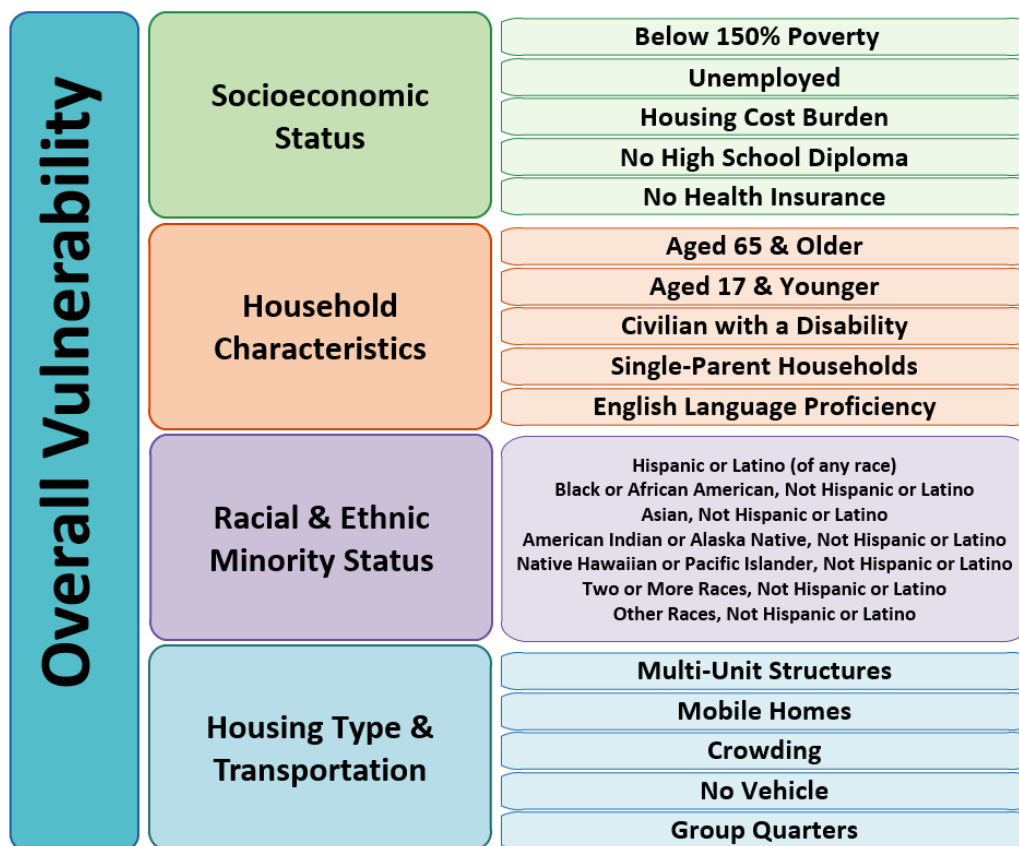
- For SVI 2000 and 2010, keep the data in geodatabase format when downloading from https://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/placeandhealth/svi/data_documentation_download.html. Converting to shapefile changes the field names.
- ACS field names changed between SVI 2018 and 2020. Name changes are noted in the Data Dictionary below.
- For US-wide or multi-state mapping and analysis, use the US database, in which all tracts are ranked against one another. For individual state mapping and analysis, use the state-specific database, in which tracts are ranked only against other tracts in the specified state.
- Starting with SVI 2014, we've added a stand-alone, state-specific Commonwealth of Puerto Rico database. Puerto Rico is not included in the US-wide ranking.
- Starting with SVI 2014, we've added a database of [Tribal Census Tracts](https://www.census.gov/newsroom/blogs/random-samplings/2012/07/decoding-state-county-census-tracts-versus-tribal-census-tracts.html) (<https://www.census.gov/newsroom/blogs/random-samplings/2012/07/decoding-state-county-census-tracts-versus-tribal-census-tracts.html>). Tribal tracts are defined independently of, and in addition to, standard county-based tracts. The tribal tract database contains only estimates, percentages, and their respective margins of error (MOEs), along with the adjunct variables described in the data dictionary below. Because of geographic separation and cultural diversity, tribal tracts are not ranked against each other nor against standard census tracts.
- Tracts with zero estimates for total population (N = 645 for the U.S.) were removed during the ranking process. These tracts were added back to the SVI databases after ranking. The TOTPOP field value is 0, but the percentile ranking fields (RPL_THEME1, RPL_THEME2, RPL_THEME3, RPL_THEME4, and RPL_THEMES) were set to -999.
- For tracts with > 0 TOTPOP, a value of -999 in any field either means the value was unavailable from the original census data or we could not calculate a derived value because of unavailable census data.
- Any cells with a -999 were not used for further calculations. For example, total flags do not include fields with a -999 value.
- Whenever available, we use Census-calculated MOEs. If Census MOEs are unavailable, for instance when aggregating variables within a table, we use approximation formulas provided by the Census in Appendix A (pages A-14 through A-17) of *A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data* here: <https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2008/acs/ACSGeneralHandbook.pdf> If more precise MOEs are required, see Census methods and data regarding Variance Replicate Tables here: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data/variance-tables.html>. For selected ACS 5-year Detailed Tables, "Users can calculate margins of error for aggregated data by using the variance replicates. Unlike available approximation formulas, this method results in an exact margin of error by using the covariance term."
- FIPS codes are generally defined as text to preserve leading zeros (0s). While working with csv files, leading 0s are required to properly join or merge tables. ArcGIS maintains leading 0s in the FIPS code fields of csv files. To preserve leading 0s and create an Excel file in Excel for Office 365, follow these steps:
 - Open a blank worksheet in Excel.
 - Click Data in the menu bar and choose the icon From Text/CSV
 - Navigate to the csv file and choose to Import
 - In the dialog box that opens, choose to Transform Data
 - In the Power Query Editor dialog box, for each of the FIPS columns (ST, STCNTY, FIPS for tracts and ST, FIPS for counties), right click the column name and choose to Change Type to Text.
 - As prompted in the Change Column Type dialog box, choose to Replace current. Click Close and Load.
 - Save As an Excel xlsx file.
- See the **Methods** section below for further details.

- Questions? Please visit the SVI website at <http://svi.cdc.gov> for additional information or email the SVI Coordinator at svi_coordinator@cdc.gov.

Methods

Variables Used

American Community Survey (ACS), 2016-2020 (5-year) data for the following estimates:



Text version of overall vulnerability image:

- Socioeconomic Status
 - Below 150% Poverty
 - Unemployed
 - Housing Cost Burden
 - No High School Diploma
 - No Health Insurance
- Household Characteristics
 - Aged 65 & Older
 - Aged 17 & Younger
 - Civilian with a Disability
 - Single-Parent Households
 - English Language Proficiency
- Racial & Ethnic Minority Status
 - Hispanic or Latino (of any race); Black and African American, Not Hispanic or Latino; American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino; Asian, Not Hispanic or Latino; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino; Two or More Races, Not Hispanic or Latino; Other Races, Not Hispanic or Latino

- Housing Type & Transportation
 - Multi-Unit Structures
 - Mobile Homes
 - Crowding
 - No Vehicle
 - Group Quarters

For SVI 2020, adjunct variables were included:

- 1) An estimate of daytime population derived from LandScan 2020 estimates
- 2) 2016-2020 ACS estimates for households without a computer with a broadband Internet subscription
- 3) 2016-2020 ACS estimates for Hispanic/Latino persons, Not Hispanic or Latino Black/African American persons, Not Hispanic or Latino Asian persons, Not Hispanic or Latino American Indian and Alaska Native persons, Not Hispanic or Latino Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander persons, Not Hispanic or Latino persons of two or more races, and Not Hispanic or Latino persons of some other race

These adjunct variables are excluded from SVI rankings. We include these variables as adjunct variables because they can be helpful to explain more about the local areas in certain circumstances, and we want to make them easily accessible.

Raw data estimates and percentages for each variable, for each tract, are included in the database. In addition, the margins of error (MOEs) for each estimate, at the Census Bureau standard of 90%, are also included.

Confidence intervals can be calculated by subtracting the MOE from the estimate (lower limit) and adding the MOE to the estimate (upper limit). Because of relatively small sample sizes, some of the MOEs are high. It is important to identify the amount of error acceptable in any analysis.

Rankings

We ranked Census tracts within each state and the District of Columbia, to enable mapping and analysis of relative vulnerability in individual states. We also ranked tracts for the entire United States against one another, for mapping and analysis of relative vulnerability in multiple states, or across the U.S. as a whole. Tract rankings are based on percentiles. Percentile ranking values range from 0 to 1, with higher values indicating greater vulnerability.

For each tract, we generated its percentile rank among all tracts for 1) the 16 individual variables, 2) the four themes, and 3) its overall position.

Theme rankings: For each of the four themes, we summed the percentiles for the variables comprising each theme. We ordered the summed percentiles for each theme to determine theme-specific percentile rankings.

The four summary theme ranking variables, detailed in the Data Dictionary below, are:

- **Socioeconomic Status - RPL_THEME1**
- **Household Characteristics - RPL_THEME2**
- **Racial & Ethnic Minority Status - RPL_THEME3**
- **Housing Type & Transportation - RPL_THEME4**

Overall tract rankings: We summed the sums for each theme, ordered the tracts, and then calculated overall percentile rankings. Please note taking the sum of the sums for each theme is the same as summing individual variable rankings. **The overall summary ranking variable is RPL_THEMES.**

Flags

Tracts in the top 10%, i.e., at the 90th percentile of values, are given a flag value of 1 to indicate high vulnerability. Tracts below the 90th percentile are given a flag value of 0.

For a theme, the flag value is the number of flags for variables comprising the theme. We calculated the overall flag value for each tract as the number of all variable flags.

For a detailed description of SVI variable selection rationale and methods, see [A Social Vulnerability Index for Disaster Management](https://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/placeandhealth/svi/img/pdf/Flanagan_2011_SVIforDisasterManagement-508.pdf) (https://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/placeandhealth/svi/img/pdf/Flanagan_2011_SVIforDisasterManagement-508.pdf).

Caveat for SVI State Databases

The order of overall SVI rankings and SVI theme rankings of census tracts and counties may differ between the U.S. and state SVI databases. A detailed explanation follows.

Overall and theme rankings are based on cumulative values that are relative to the number of census tracts or counties being compared. Thus, differences between the order of overall and theme rankings in the U.S. database and that of state databases may arise from the accumulation of differences in summing the percentile ranks for the individual SVI variables.

For example, using the 2018 Georgia SVI database, Fulton County has an overall SVI score of 0.2658 with a ranking of 117 out of 159 Georgia counties. However, using the 2018 U.S. SVI database, Fulton County has an overall SVI score of 0.5268, giving Fulton County a ranking of 125 out of the 159 Georgia counties. The ranking differences between the two databases are due to differences in summed percentile ranks caused, in turn, by differences in the number of counties being compared in the U.S. database versus Georgia database.

In short, because Georgia (or any state) has far fewer census tracts and counties than does the nation, differences in one or more variable percentages from one census tract or county to another are more pronounced at the state level than at the national level. Such differences, when summed across all variables, will in some cases result in a rank order change between the two databases.

If there are any questions, please contact the SVI Coordinator at svi_coordinator@cdc.gov.

SVI 2020 Updates

As our understanding of social vulnerability evolves over time, SVI must evolve as well. Beginning with SVI 2020, we made modifications to SVI theme names, individual SVI indicators, and adjunct data. We modified the name of Theme 2 from Household Composition & Disability to Household Characteristics, and we modified the name of Theme 3 from Minority Status & Language to Racial & Ethnic Minority Status. Within Theme 1 Socioeconomic Status, we modified the Below Poverty variable from the 100% federal poverty level to the 150% federal poverty level, considering the federal poverty line thresholds established for several federal health coverage policies.¹ Similarly, we included a No Health Insurance variable in Theme 1 Socioeconomic Status as a lack of health insurance coverage is increasingly considered a marker of lower socioeconomic status and a barrier to healthcare access.² Also, within Theme 1 Socioeconomic Status, we exchanged the Per Capita Income variable for Housing Cost Burden, which are households that spend 30% or more of annual income on housing costs. Recent studies have emphasized the importance of examining housing cost burden as opposed to per capita income as a better indicator of insufficient disposable income among households.^{3,4} Further, we moved the English Language Proficiency variable from Theme 3 Racial & Ethnic Minority Status to Theme 2 Household Characteristics because the ACS variables are based on language spoken at home and are better suited in the Household Characteristics theme. Additionally, although people in racial and ethnic minority groups are overall more likely to have limited English language proficiency than non-Hispanic whites, most (90.9%) are English language proficient.⁵ Thus, we moved the English Language Proficiency out of the Minority theme because it may have adversely affected the vulnerability ranking of communities in high minority areas of the country. Lastly, we included new adjunct variables: households without a computer with a broadband Internet subscription, and breakdowns of racial and ethnic minority populations. The coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic has underscored the importance of broadband Internet access as a social determinant of health, justifying the inclusion of data on the lack of broadband Internet access as an adjunct variable.⁶ While we aggregate all racial

and ethnic minority persons in Theme 3 Racial & Ethnic Minority Status, we recognize that SVI users may be interested in its component populations. A thorough literature review and internal validation were conducted to finalize the construction of SVI 2020.

1. <https://www.healthcare.gov/glossary/federal-poverty-level-fpl/>
2. McMaughan DJ, Olorunfoba O, Smith ML. Socioeconomic status and access to healthcare: Interrelated drivers for healthy aging. *Front Public Health*. 2020;8:231. doi:10.3389/fpubh.2020.00231
3. Hernández D, Swope CB. Housing as a platform for health and equity: Evidence and future directions. *Am J Public Health*. 2019;109(10):1363-1366. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2019.305210
4. Swope CB, Hernández D. Housing as a determinant of health equity: A conceptual model. *Soc Sci Med*. 2019;243:112571. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2019.112571
5. U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey (ACS), Five-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS), 2016-2020; accessed via MDAT; ; (27 July 2022).
6. Benda NC, Veinot TC, Sieck CJ, Ancker JS. Broadband Internet Access Is a Social Determinant of Health! *Am J Public Health*. 2020;110(8):1123-1125. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2020.305784

CDC SVI 2020 Data Dictionary – American Community Survey field names that changed between 2018 and 2020 are noted in **RED and marked ‘Yes’ or ‘No’ in the ‘Field Name Changed Since 2018?’ column.**

| |
|------------------------------------|
| Themes |
| 1. Socioeconomic Status |
| 2. Household Characteristics |
| 3. Racial & Ethnic Minority Status |
| 4. Housing Type/Transportation |

Variables beginning with “E_” are estimates. Variables beginning with “M_” are margins of error for those estimates. Values of -999 represent “null” or “no data.”

The four summary theme ranking variables, detailed in the Data Dictionary below, are:

- **Socioeconomic Status - RPL_THEME1**
- **Household Characteristics - RPL_THEME2**
- **Racial & Ethnic Minority Status - RPL_THEME3**
- **Housing Type & Transportation - RPL_THEME4**

The overall summary ranking variable is RPL_THEMES.

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|--|-------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|
| ST | State-level FIPS code | | SVI | No | FIPS | In Excel, from Tract-level FIPS code, LEFT (FIPS, 2) | | |
| STATE | State name | | S0601 | No | NAME | In Excel, use DATA Text to Columns to extract state name | | |
| ST_ABBR | State abbreviation | | N/A | No | N/A | Joined from Esri state boundary shapefile | | |
| STCNTY | County-level FIPS code | | SVI | No | FIPS | In Excel, from Tract-level FIPS code, LEFT (FIPS, 5) | In the county-level SVI database, the 5-digit STCNTY field is the FIPS field, used for joins. | |
| COUNTY | County name | | S0601 | No | NAME | In Excel, use DATA Text to Columns to extract county name | | |
| FIPS | Tract-level FIPS code | | S0601 | No | GEO_ID | In Excel, RIGHT (GEO.id, 11) | | |
| LOCATION | Text description of tract, county, state | | S0601 | No | NAME | | | |
| AREA_SQMI | Tract area in square miles | | Census Cartographic Boundary File - U.S. Tracts 2020 500K | No | ALAND * 3.86102e-7 | Conversion from square meters to square miles | | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|--|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|----------------|---|
| E_TOTPOP | Population estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | S0601 | No | S0601_C01_001E | | | |
| M_TOTPOP | Population estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | S0601 | No | S0601_C01_001M | | | |
| E_HU | Housing units estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP04 | No | DP04_0001E | | | |
| M_HU | Housing units estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP04 | No | DP04_0001M | | | |
| E_HH | Households estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP02 | No | DP02_0001E | | | |
| M_HH | Households estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP02 | No | DP02_0001M | | | |
| E_POV150 | Persons below 150% poverty estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 1 | S1701 | Yes | S1701_C01_040E | | Replaces E_POV | B17001_002E |
| M_POV150 | Persons below 150% poverty estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 1 | S1701 | Yes | S1701_C01_040M | | Replaces E_POV | B17001_002M |
| E_UNEMP | Civilian (age 16+) unemployed estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 1 | DP03 | No | DP03_0005E | | | |
| M_UNEMP | Civilian (age 16+) unemployed estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 1 | DP03 | No | DP03_0005M | | | |
| E_HBURD | Housing cost-burdened occupied housing units with annual income less than \$75,000 | 1 | S2503 | Yes | S2503_C01_028E + S2503_C01_032E + S2503_C01_036E + S2503_C01_040E | Estimate; Occupied housing units with annual income of less than \$20,000 with monthly housing costs of 30 percent or more of annual income + Estimate; Occupied housing units with annual income of \$20,000 to \$34,999 | Replaces E_PCI | B19301_001E |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|--|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| | (30%+ of income spent on housing costs) estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | | | | with monthly housing costs of 30 percent or more of annual income + Estimate; Occupied housing units with annual income of \$35,000 to \$49,999 with monthly housing costs of 30 percent or more of annual income + Estimate; Occupied housing units with annual income of \$50,000 to \$74,999 with monthly housing costs of 30 percent or more of annual income | | |
| M_HBURD | Housing cost-burdened occupied housing units with annual income less than \$75,000 (30%+ of income spent on housing costs) estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 1 | S2503 | Yes | SQRT (S2503_C01_028M ^2 + S2503_C01_032M ^2 + S2503_C01_036M ^2 + S2503_C01_040M ^2) | SQRT(MOE Occupied housing units with annual income of less than \$20,000 with monthly housing costs of 30 percent or more of annual income^2 + MOE Occupied housing units with annual income of \$20,000 to \$34,999 with monthly housing costs of 30 percent or more of annual income^2 + MOE Occupied housing units with annual income of \$35,000 to \$49,999 with monthly housing costs of 30 percent or more of annual income^2 + MOE Occupied housing units with annual income of \$50,000 to \$74,999 with monthly housing costs of 30 percent or more of annual income^2 | Replaces E_PCI | B19301_001M |
| E_NOHSDP | Persons (age 25+) with no high school diploma estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 1 | B06009 | No | B06009_002E | | | |
| M_NOHSDP | Persons (age 25+) with no high school diploma estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 1 | B06009 | No | B06009_002M | | | |
| E_UNINSUR | Uninsured in the total civilian noninstitutionalized population estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 1 | S2701 | No | S2701_C04_001E | | Newly included in Theme 1, was previously an adjunct variable | |
| M_UNINSUR | Uninsured in the total civilian noninstitutionalized | 1 | S2701 | No | S2701_C04_001M | | Newly included in Theme 1, was | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|--|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------|---|
| | population estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | | | | | previously an adjunct variable | |
| E_AGE65 | Persons aged 65 and older estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | S0101 | No | S0101_C01_030E | | | |
| M_AGE65 | Persons aged 65 and older estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | S0101 | No | S0101_C01_030M | | | |
| E_AGE17 | Persons aged 17 and younger estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | B09001 | No | B09001_001E | | | |
| M_AGE17 | Persons aged 17 and younger estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | B09001 | No | B09001_001M | | | |
| E_DISABL | Civilian noninstitutionalized population with a disability estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | DP02 | Yes | DP02_0072E | | | DP02_0071E |
| M_DISABL | Civilian noninstitutionalized population with a disability estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | DP02 | Yes | DP02_0072M | | | DP02_0071M |
| E_SNGPNT | Single-parent household with children under 18 estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | B11012 | Yes | B11012_010E + B11012_015E | Estimate; Male householder, no spouse or partner present, with own children under 18 years + Estimate; Female householder, no spouse or partner present, with own children under 18 years | | DP02_0007E + DP02_0009E |
| M_SNGPNT | Single-parent household with children under 18 estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | B11012 | Yes | SQRT (B11012_010M ^2 + B11012_015M ^2) | SQRT (MOE Male householder, no spouse or partner present, with own children under 18 years^2 + MOE Female householder, no spouse or partner present, with own children under 18 years^2) | | SQRT (DP02_0007M ^2 + DP02_0009M ^2) |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| E_LIMENG | Persons (age 5+) who speak English "less than well" estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | B16005 | No | B16005_007E + B16005_008E + B16005_012E + B16005_013E + B16005_017E + B16005_018E + B16005_022E + B16005_023E + B16005_029E + B16005_030E + B16005_034E + B16005_035E + B16005_039E + B16005_040E + B16005_044E + B16005_045E | Estimate; Native: - Speak Spanish: - Speak English "not well" + Estimate; Native: - Speak Spanish: - Speak English "not at all" + Estimate; Native: - Speak other Indo-European languages: - Speak English "not well" + Estimate; Native: - Speak other Indo-European languages: - Speak English "not at all" + Estimate; Native: - Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages: - Speak English "not well" + Estimate; Native: - Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages: - Speak English "not at all" + Estimate; Native: - Speak other languages: - Speak English "not well" + Estimate; Native: - Speak other languages: - Speak English "not at all" + Estimate; Foreign born: - Speak Spanish: - Speak English "not well" + Estimate; Foreign born: - Speak Spanish: - Speak English "not at all" + Estimate; Foreign born: - Speak other Indo-European languages: - Speak English "not well" + Estimate; Foreign born: - Speak other Indo-European languages: - Speak English "not at all" + Estimate; Foreign born: - Speak other Indo-European languages: - Speak English "not well" + Estimate; Foreign born: - Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages: - Speak English "not well" + Estimate; Foreign born: - Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages: - Speak English "not at all" + Estimate; Foreign born: - Speak other languages: - Speak English "not well" + Estimate; Foreign born: - Speak other languages: - Speak English "not at all" | Newly included in Theme 2, removed from Theme 3 | |
| M_LIMENG | Persons (age 5+) who speak English "less than well" estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | B16005 | No | $\text{SQRT}(B16005_007M^2 + B16005_008M^2 + B16005_012M^2 + B16005_013M^2 + B16005_017M^2 + B16005_018M^2 + B16005_022M^2 + B16005_023M^2 + B16005_029M^2 + B16005_030M^2 +$ | $\text{SQRT}(\text{MOE Native: - Speak Spanish: - Speak English "not well"}^2 + \text{MOE Native: - Speak Spanish: - Speak English "not at all"}^2 + \text{MOE Native: - Speak other Indo - European languages: - Speak English "not well"}^2 + \text{MOE Native: - Speak other Indo - European languages: - Speak English "not at all"}^2 + \text{MOE Native: - Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages: - Speak English "not well"}^2 + \text{MOE Native: - Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages: - Speak English "not at all"}^2 + \text{MOE Native: - Speak Asian and Pacific Island$ | Newly included in Theme 2, removed from Theme 3 | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| | | | | | B16005_034M ^2 + B16005_035M ^2 + B16005_039M ^2 + B16005_040M ^2 + B16005_044M ^2 + B16005_045M ^2) | languages: - Speak English "not at all"^2 + MOE Native: - Speak other languages: - Speak English "not well"^2 + MOE Native: - Speak other languages: - Speak English "not at all"^2 + MOE Foreign born: - Speak Spanish: - Speak English "not well"^2 + MOE Foreign born: - Speak Spanish: - Speak English "not at all"^2 + MOE Foreign born: - Speak other Indo-European languages: - Speak English "not well"^2 + MOE Foreign born: - Speak other Indo-European languages: - Speak English "not at all"^2 + MOE Foreign born: - Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages: - Speak English "not well"^2 + MOE Foreign born: - Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages: - Speak English "not at all"^2 + MOE Foreign born: - Speak other languages: - Speak English "not well"^2 + MOE Foreign born: - Speak other languages: - Speak English "not at all"^2) | | |
| E_MINRTY | Minority (Hispanic or Latino (of any race); Black and African American, Not Hispanic or Latino; American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino; Asian, Not Hispanic or Latino; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino; Two or More Races, Not Hispanic or Latino; Other Races, Not Hispanic or Latino) estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 3 | DP05 | No | DP05_0071E + DP05_0078E + DP05_0079E + DP05_0080E + DP05_0081E + DP05_0082E + DP05_0083E | Estimate; Hispanic or Latino, Total Population + Estimate; Black and African American Not Hispanic or Latino + Estimate; American Indian and Alaska Native Not Hispanic or Latino + Estimate; Asian Not Hispanic or Latino + Estimate; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Not Hispanic or Latino + Estimate; Two or More Races Not Hispanic or Latino + Estimate; Other Races Not Hispanic or Latino | Replaces Estimate total population – white, non-Hispanic population | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| M_MINRTY | Minority (Hispanic or Latino (of any race); Black and African American, Not Hispanic or Latino; American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino; Asian, Not Hispanic or Latino; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino; Two or More Races, Not Hispanic or Latino; Other Races, Not Hispanic or Latino) estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 3 | DP05 | No | $\text{SQRT}(\text{DP05_0071M}^2 + \text{DP05_0078M}^2 + \text{DP05_0079M}^2 + \text{DP05_0080M}^2 + \text{DP05_0081M}^2 + \text{DP05_0082M}^2 + \text{DP05_0083M}^2)$ | <p>SQRT (MOE; Hispanic or Latino, Total Population² + MOE; Black and African American Not Hispanic or Latino² + MOE; American Indian and Alaska Native Not Hispanic or Latino² + MOE; Asian Not Hispanic or Latino² + MOE; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Not Hispanic or Latino² + MOE; Two or More Races Not Hispanic or Latino² + MOE; Other Races Not Hispanic or Latino²)</p> | Replaces SQRT (MOE total population ² + MOE white, non-Hispanic ²) | |
| E_MUNIT | Housing in structures with 10 or more units estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 4 | DP04 | No | $\text{DP04_0012E} + \text{DP04_0013E}$ | Estimate; Units in structure - total housing units - 10 to 19 units + Estimate; Units in structure - total housing units - 20 or more units | | |
| M_MUNIT | Housing in structures with 10 or more units estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 4 | DP04 | No | $\text{SQRT}(\text{DP04_0012M}^2 + \text{DP04_0013M}^2)$ | SQRT (MOE Units in structure - total housing units - 10 to 19 units ² + MOE Units in structure - total housing units - 20 or more units ²) | | |
| E_MOBILE | Mobile homes estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 4 | DP04 | No | DP04_0014E | | | |
| M_MOBILE | Mobile homes estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 4 | DP04 | No | DP04_0014M | | | |
| E_CROWD | At household level (occupied housing units), more people | 4 | DP04 | No | $\text{DP04_0078E} + \text{DP04_0079E}$ | Estimate; Occupants per room, occupied housing units, 1.01 to 1.50 + Estimate; | | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| | than rooms estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | | | | Occupants per room, occupied housing units, 1.51 or more | | |
| M_CROWD | At household level (occupied housing units), more people than rooms estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 4 | DP04 | No | $\text{SQRT}(\text{DP04_0078M}^2 + \text{DP04_0079M}^2)$ | $\text{SQRT}(\text{MOE Occupants per room, occupied housing units, 1.01 to 1.50}^2 + \text{MOE Occupants per room, occupied housing units, 1.51 or more}^2)$ | | |
| E_NOVEH | Households with no vehicle available estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 4 | DP04 | No | DP04_0058E | | | |
| M_NOVEH | Households with no vehicle available estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 4 | DP04 | No | DP04_0058M | | | |
| E_GROUPQ | Persons in group quarters estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 4 | B26001 | No | B26001_001E | | | |
| M_GROUPQ | Persons in group quarters estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 4 | B26001 | No | B26001_001M | | | |
| EP_POV150 | Percentage of persons below 150% poverty estimate | 1 | SVI and S1701 | Yes | $(\text{E_POV150} / \text{S1701_C01_001E}) * 100$ | (Persons below 150% poverty estimate / Population for whom poverty status is determined estimate) * 100 | | S0601_C01_049E |
| MP_POV150 | Percentage of persons below 150% poverty estimate MOE | 1 | SVI and S1701 | Yes | $((\text{SQRT}(\text{M_POV150}^2 - ((\text{EP_POV150} / 100)^2 * \text{S1701_C01_001M}^2))) / \text{S1701_C01_001E}) * 100$ | $((\text{SQRT}(\text{MOE Persons below 150\% poverty}^2 - ((\text{Estimated proportion of persons below 150\% poverty})^2 * \text{MOE Population for whom poverty status is determined}^2))) / \text{Population for whom poverty status is determined estimate}) * 100$ | | S0601_C01_049M |
| EP_UNEMP | Unemployment Rate estimate | 1 | DP03 | No | DP03_0009PE | | The ACS calculated Unemployment Rate = E_UNEMP/civilian | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|--|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| | | | | | | | population age 16+ in the labor force | |
| MP_UNEMP | Unemployment Rate estimate MOE | 1 | DP03 | No | DP03_0009PM | | | |
| EP_HBURD | Percentage of housing cost-burdened occupied housing units with annual income less than \$75,000 (30%+ of income spent on housing costs) estimate, 2016-2020 ACS estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 1 | SVI and S2503 | Yes | $(E_HBURD / S2503_C01_001E) * 100$ | (Housing cost-burdened occupied housing units with annual income less than \$75,000 estimate / Occupied housing units estimate) * 100 | | B19301_001E |
| MP_HBURD | Percentage of housing cost-burdened occupied housing units with annual income less than \$75,000 (30%+ of income spent on housing costs) estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 1 | SVI and S2503 | Yes | $((SQRT(M_HBURD^2 - ((EP_HBURD / 100)^2 * S2503_C01_001M^2))) / S2503_C01_001E) * 100$ | $((SQRT(MOE Housing cost-burdened occupied housing units with annual income less than $75,000^2 - ((Estimated proportion of housing cost-burdened occupied housing units with annual income less than $75,000)^2 * MOE Occupied housing units^2))) / Occupied housing units estimate) * 100$ | | B19301_001M |
| EP_NOHSDP | Percentage of persons with no high school diploma (age 25+) estimate | 1 | S0601 | No | S0601_C01_033E | | | |
| MP_NOHSDP | Percentage of persons with no high school diploma (25+) estimate MOE | 1 | S0601 | No | S0601_C01_033M | | | |
| EP_UNINSUR | Percentage uninsured in the | 1 | S2701 | No | S2701_C05_001E | | Newly included in Theme 1, was | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|--|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| | total civilian noninstitutionalized population estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | | | | | previously an adjunct variable | |
| MP_UNINSUR | Percentage uninsured in the total civilian noninstitutionalized population estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 1 | S2701 | No | S2701_C05_001M | | Newly included in Theme 1, was previously an adjunct variable | |
| EP_AGE65 | Percentage of persons aged 65 and older estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | S0101 | No | S0101_C02_030E | | | |
| MP_AGE65 | Percentage of persons aged 65 and older estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | S0101 | No | S0101_C02_030M | | | |
| EP_AGE17 | Percentage of persons aged 17 and younger estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | SVI | No | $(E_AGE17 / E_TOTPOP) * 100$ | (Persons aged 17 and younger estimate / Total population estimate) * 100 | | |
| MP_AGE17 | Percentage of persons aged 17 and younger estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | SVI | No | $((SQRT(M_AGE17^2 - ((EP_AGE17 / 100)^2 * M_TOTPOP^2))) / E_TOTPOP) * 100$ | $((SQRT(MOE Population under 18 years^2 - (Estimated proportion of persons aged 17 and younger^2 * MOE Total Population^2))) / Total population estimate) * 100$ | | |
| EP_DISABL | Percentage of civilian noninstitutionalized population with a disability estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | DP02 | Yes | DP02_0072PE | | | DP02_0071PE |
| MP_DISABL | Percentage of civilian noninstitutionalized | 2 | DP02 | Yes | DP02_0072PM | | | DP02_0071PM |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| | population with a disability estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | | | | | | |
| EP_SNGPNT | Percentage of single-parent households with children under 18 estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | SVI | No | $(E_SNGPNT / E_HH) * 100$ | (Single-parent household with children under 18 estimate / Households estimate) * 100 | | |
| MP_SNGPNT | Percentage of single-parent households with children under 18 estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | SVI | No | $((\sqrt{M_SNGPNT^2 - ((EP_SNGPNT / 100)^2 * M_HH^2)}) / E_HH) * 100$ | $((\sqrt{MOE \text{ Single-parent households}^2 - (Estimated \text{ proportion of single-parent households}^2 * MOE \text{ Households}^2)}) / \text{Households estimate}) * 100$ | | |
| EP_LIMENG | Percentage of persons (age 5+) who speak English "less than well" estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | SVI and B16005 | No | $(E_LIMENG / B16005_001E) * 100$ | (Persons who speak English "less than well" estimate / Population age 5 and over estimate) * 100 | Newly included in Theme 2, removed from Theme 3 | |
| MP_LIMENG | Percentage of persons (age 5+) who speak English "less than well" estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 2 | SVI and B16005 | No | $((\sqrt{M_LIMENG^2 - ((EP_LIMENG / 100)^2 * B16005_001M^2)}) / B16005_001E) * 100$ | $((\sqrt{MOE \text{ Persons who speak English "less than well"}^2 - (Estimated \text{ proportion of persons who speak English "less than well"}^2 * MOE \text{ population age 5 and over}^2)}) / \text{Population age 5 and over estimate}) * 100$ | Newly included in Theme 2, removed from Theme 3 | |
| EP_MINRTY | Percentage minority (Hispanic or Latino (of any race); Black and African American, Not Hispanic or Latino; American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino; Asian, Not Hispanic or Latino; Native | 3 | SVI | No | $(E_MINRTY / E_TOTPOP) * 100$ | (Minority estimate / Total population estimate) * 100 | | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|--|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|-------|---|
| | Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino; Two or More Races, Not Hispanic or Latino; Other Races, Not Hispanic or Latino) estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | | | | | | |
| MP_MINRTY | Percentage minority (Hispanic or Latino (of any race); Black and African American, Not Hispanic or Latino; American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino; Asian, Not Hispanic or Latino; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino; Two or More Races, Not Hispanic or Latino; Other Races, Not Hispanic or Latino) estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 3 | SVI | No | $\frac{((\text{SQRT}(M_MINRTY^2 - ((EP_MINRTY / 100)^2 * M_TOTPOP^2))) / E_TOTPOP) * 100}$ | $((\text{SQRT}(\text{MOE Minority}^2 - (\text{Estimated proportion of minority}^2 * \text{MOE Total population}^2))) / \text{Total population estimate}) * 100$ | | |
| EP_MUNIT | Percentage of housing in structures with 10 or more units estimate | 4 | SVI | No | $(E_MUNIT / E_HU) * 100$ | $(\text{Housing in structures with 10 or more units estimate} / \text{Housing units estimate}) * 100$ | | |
| MP_MUNIT | Percentage of housing in structures with 10 | 4 | SVI | No | $\frac{((\text{SQRT}(M_MUNIT^2 - ((EP_MUNIT / 100)^2 * M_HU^2))) / E_HU) * 100}$ | $((\text{SQRT}(\text{MOE Housing in structures with 10 or more units}^2 - (\text{Estimated proportion of housing in structures with 10 or more units}^2$ | | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|-------|---|
| | or more units estimate MOE | | | | | * MOE Housing units^2))) / Housing units estimate) * 100 | | |
| EP_MOBILE | Percentage of mobile homes estimate | 4 | DP04 | No | DP04_0014PE | | | |
| MP_MOBILE | Percentage of mobile homes estimate MOE | 4 | DP04 | No | DP04_0014PM | | | |
| EP_CROWD | Percentage of occupied housing units with more people than rooms estimate | 4 | SVI and DP04 | No | (E_CROWD / DP04_0002E) * 100 | (Occupied housing units with more people than rooms estimate / Occupied housing units estimate) * 100 | | |
| MP_CROWD | Percentage of occupied housing units with more people than rooms estimate MOE | 4 | SVI and DP04 | No | ((SQRT (M_CROWD^2 - ((EP_CROWD / 100)^2 * DP04_0002M ^2))) / DP04_0002E) * 100 | ((SQRT(MOE Occupied housing units with more people than rooms^2 - (Estimated proportion of occupied housing units with more people than rooms^2 * MOE Occupied housing units^2))) / Occupied housing units estimate) * 100 | | |
| EP_NOVEH | Percentage of households with no vehicle available estimate | 4 | DP04 | No | DP04_0058PE | | | |
| MP_NOVEH | Percentage of households with no vehicle available estimate MOE | 4 | DP04 | No | DP04_0058PM | | | |
| EP_GROUPQ | Percentage of persons in group quarters estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | 4 | SVI | No | (E_GROUPQ / E_TOTPOP) * 100 | (Persons in group quarters estimate / Total population estimate) * 100 | | |
| MP_GROUPQ | Percentage of persons in group quarters estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | 4 | SVI | No | ((SQRT (M_GROUPQ^2 - ((EP_GROUPQ / 100)^2 * M_TOTPOP^2))) / E_TOTPOP) * 100 | ((SQRT(MOE Persons in group quarters^2 - (Estimated proportion of persons in group quarters^2 * MOE Total population^2))) / Total population estimate) * 100 | | |
| EPL_POV150 | Percentile percentage of | 1 | SVI | Yes | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on | | | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| | persons below 150% poverty estimate | | | | EP_POV150 array with 4 significant digits | | | on EP_POV array with 4 significant digits |
| EPL_UNEMP | Percentile percentage of civilian (age 16+) unemployed estimate | 1 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_UNEMP array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_HBURD | Percentile percentage of housing cost-burdened occupied housing units estimate | 1 | SVI | Yes | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_HBURD array with 4 significant digits | | | In Excel: 1-(PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_PCI array with 4 significant digits) |
| EPL_NOHSDP | Percentile percentage of persons with no high school diploma (age 25+) estimate | 1 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_NOHSDP array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_UNINSUR | Percentile percentage of uninsured estimate | 1 | SVI | Yes | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_UNINSUR array with 4 significant digits | | Newly included in Theme 1 | |
| SPL_THEME1 | Sum of series for Socioeconomic Status theme | 1 | SVI | Yes | EPL_POV150 + EPL_UNEMP + EPL_HBURD + EPL_NOHSDP + EPL_UNINSUR | | | EPL_POV + EPL_UNEMP + EPL_PCI + EPL_NOHSDP |
| RPL_THEME1 | Percentile ranking for Socioeconomic Status theme summary | 1 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on SPL_THEME1 array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_AGE65 | Percentile percentage of persons aged 65 and older estimate | 2 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_AGE65 array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_AGE17 | Percentile percentage of persons aged 17 | 2 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on | | | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|--|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|
| | and younger estimate | | | | EP_AGE17 array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_DISABL | Percentile percentage of civilian noninstitutionalized population with a disability estimate | 2 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_DISABL array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_SNGPNT | Percentile percentage of single-parent households with children under 18 estimate | 2 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_SNGPNT array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_LIMENG | Percentile percentage of persons (age 5+) who speak English "less than well" estimate | 2 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_LIMENG array with 4 significant digits | | Newly included in Theme 2, removed from Theme 3 | |
| SPL_THEME2 | Sum of series for Household Characteristics theme | 2 | SVI | Yes | EPL_AGE65 + EPL_AGE17 + EPL_DISABL + EPL_SNGPNT + EPL_LIMENG | | | EPL_AGE65 + EPL_AGE17 + EPL_DISABL + EPL_SNGPNT |
| RPL_THEME2 | Percentile ranking for Household Characteristics theme summary | 2 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on SPL_THEME2 array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_MINRTY | Percentile percentage minority (Hispanic or Latino (of any race); Black and African American, Not Hispanic or Latino; American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino; | 3 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_MINRTY array with 4 significant digits | | | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|---|
| | Asian, Not Hispanic or Latino; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino; Two or More Races, Not Hispanic or Latino; Other Races, Not Hispanic or Latino) estimate | | | | | | | |
| SPL_THEME3 | Sum of series for Racial and Ethnic Minority Status theme | 3 | SVI | Yes | EPL_MINRTY | | | EPL_MINRTY + EPL_LIMENG |
| RPL_THEME3 | Percentile ranking for Racial and Ethnic Minority Status theme | 3 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on SPL_THEME3 array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_MUNIT | Percentile percentage housing in structures with 10 or more units estimate | 4 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_MUNIT array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_MOBILE | Percentile percentage mobile homes estimate | 4 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_MOBILE array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_CROWD | Percentile percentage households with more people than rooms estimate | 4 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_CROWD array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_NOVEH | Percentile percentage households with no vehicle available estimate | 4 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on EP_NOVEH array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| EPL_GROUPQ | Percentile percentage of | 4 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on | | | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|---|
| | persons in group quarters estimate | | | | EP_GROUPQ array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| SPL_THEME4 | Sum of series for Housing Type/ Transportation theme | 4 | SVI | No | EPL_MUNIT + EPL_MOBIL + EPL_CROWD + EPL_NOVEH + EPL_GROUPQ | | | |
| RPL_THEME4 | Percentile ranking for Housing Type/ Transportation theme | 4 | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on SPL_THEME4 array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| SPL_THEMES | Sum of series themes | | SVI | No | SPL_THEME1 + SPL_THEME2 + SPL_THEME3 + SPL_THEME4 | | | |
| RPL_THEMES | Overall percentile ranking | | SVI | No | In Excel: PERCENTRANK.INC on SPL_THEMES array with 4 significant digits | | | |
| F_POV150 | Flag - the percentage of persons below 150% poverty is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 1 | SVI | Yes | EPL_POV150 >= 0.90 | | | EPL_POV >= 0.90 |
| F_UNEMP | Flag - the percentage of civilian unemployed is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 1 | SVI | No | EPL_UNEMP >= 0.90 | | | |
| F_HBURD | Flag - the percentage of housing cost-burdened occupied housing units is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 1 | SVI | Yes | EPL_HBURD >= 0.90 | | | EPL_PCI >= 0.90 |
| F_NOHSDP | Flag - the percentage of | 1 | SVI | No | EPL_NOHSDP >= 0.90 | | | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|--|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | persons with no high school diploma is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | | | | | | | |
| F_UNINSUR | Flag - the percentage of uninsured is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 1 | SVI | Yes | EPL_UNINSUR >= 0.90 | | Newly included in Theme 1 | |
| F_THEME1 | Sum of flags for Socioeconomic Status theme | 1 | SVI | Yes | F_POV150 + F_UNEMP + F_HBURD + F_NOHSDP + F_UNINSUR | | | F_POV + F_UNEMP + F_PCI + F_NOHSDP |
| F_AGE65 | Flag - the percentage of persons aged 65 and older is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 2 | SVI | No | EPL_AGE65 >= 0.90 | | | |
| F_AGE17 | Flag - the percentage of persons aged 17 and younger is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 2 | SVI | No | EPL_AGE17 >= 0.90 | | | |
| F_DISABL | Flag - the percentage of persons with a disability is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 2 | SVI | No | EPL_DISABL >= 0.90 | | | |
| F_SNGPNT | Flag - the percentage of single-parent households is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 2 | SVI | No | EPL_SNGPNT >= 0.90 | | | |
| F_LIMENG | Flag - the percentage those | 2 | SVI | No | EPL_LIMENG >= 0.90 | | Newly included in Theme 2, | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------|---|
| | with limited English is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | | | | | | removed from Theme 3 | |
| F_THEME2 | Sum of flags for Household Characteristics theme | 2 | SVI | Yes | F_AGE65 + F_AGE17 + F_DISABL + F_SNGPNT + F_LIMENG | | | F_AGE65 + F_AGE17 + F_DISABL + F_SNGPNT |
| F_MINRTY | Flag - the percentage of minority is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 3 | SVI | No | EPL_MINRTY >= 0.90 | | | |
| F_THEME3 | Sum of flags for Racial and Ethnic Minority Status theme | 3 | SVI | Yes | F_MINRTY | | | F_MINRTY + F_LIMENG |
| F_MUNIT | Flag - the percentage of households in multi-unit housing is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 4 | SVI | No | EPL_MUNIT >= 0.90 | | | |
| F_MOBILE | Flag - the percentage of mobile homes is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 4 | SVI | No | EPL_MOBILE >= 0.90 | | | |
| F_CROWD | Flag - the percentage of crowded households is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 4 | SVI | No | EPL_CROWD >= 0.90 | | | |
| F_NOVEH | Flag - the percentage of households with no vehicles is in the | 4 | SVI | No | EPL_NOVEH >= 0.90 | | | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| | 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | | | | | | | |
| F_GROUPQ | Flag - the percentage of persons in group quarters is in the 90th percentile (1 = yes, 0 = no) | 4 | SVI | No | EPL_GROUPQ >= 0.90 | | | |
| F_THEME4 | Sum of flags for Housing Type/ Transportation theme | 4 | SVI | No | F_MUNIT + F_MOBILE + F_CROWD + F_NOVEH + F_GROUPQ | | | |
| F_TOTAL | Sum of flags for the four themes | 4 | SVI | No | F_THEME1 + F_THEME2 + F_THEME3 + F_THEME4 | | | |
| E_DAYPOP | Adjunct variable - Estimated daytime population, LandScan 2020 | | N/A | No | | Derived from LandScan 2020 - http://web.ornl.gov/sci/landscan/index.shtml . We followed ORNL's instructions for processing in ArcGIS, loading the LandScan grid first and maintaining WGS84 projection parameters. Using Spatial Analyst, we ran the Zonal Statistics as Table function to sum estimated daytime population for each LandScan raster cell to obtain an estimated daytime population for each SVI 2020 census tract. | Tracts having no LandScan cells that overlay have been assigned null values (i.e. -999). | |
| E_NOINT | Adjunct variable - Households without a computer with a broadband Internet subscription estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | S2802 | N/A | S2802_C01_001E - S2802_C02_001E | Total population in households estimate – Total population in households with a computer with a broadband Internet subscription estimate | Newly included adjunct data | |
| M_NOINT | Adjunct variable - Households without a computer with a broadband Internet | | S2802 | N/A | SQRT (S2802_C01_001M ^2 - S2802_C02_001M ^2) | SQRT(MOE Total population in households^2 - MOE Total population in households with a computer with a broadband Internet subscription^2) | Newly included adjunct data | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| | subscription estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | | | | | | |
| E_AFAM | Adjunct variable - Black/African American, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0078E | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| M_AFAM | Adjunct variable - Black/African American, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0078M | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| E_HISP | Adjunct variable – Hispanic or Latino persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0071E | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| M_HISP | Adjunct variable – Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0071M | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| E_ASIAN | Adjunct variable – Asian, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0080E | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| M_ASIAN | Adjunct variable – Asian, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0080M | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| E_AIAN | Adjunct variable - American Indian or Alaska Native, not Hispanic or Latino | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0079E | | Newly included adjunct data | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|--|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| | persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | | | | | | |
| M_AIAN | Adjunct variable - American Indian or Alaska Native, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0079M | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| E_NHPI | Adjunct variable - Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0081E | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| M_NHPI | Adjunct variable - Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0081M | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| E_TWOMORE | Adjunct variable - Two or more races, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0083E | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| M_TWOMORE | Adjunct variable - Two or more races, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0083M | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| E_OTHERRACE | Adjunct variable - Some other race, not Hispanic or Latino persons | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0082E | | Newly included adjunct data | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|---|
| | estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | | | | | | |
| M_OTHERRACE | Adjunct variable - Some other race, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0082M | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| EP_NOINT | Adjunct variable - Percentage of households without a computer with a broadband Internet subscription estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | S2802 | N/A | $(E_NOINT / S2802_C01_001E) * 100$ | (Households without a computer with a broadband Internet subscription estimate / Households estimate) * 100 | Newly included adjunct data | |
| MP_NOINT | Adjunct variable - Percentage of households without a computer with a broadband Internet subscription estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | S2802 | N/A | $((SQRT(M_NOINT^2 - ((EP_NOINT / 100)^2 * S2802_C01_001M^2))) / S2802_C01_001M) * 100$ | $((SQRT(MOE Households without a computer with a broadband Internet subscription^2 - ((Estimated proportion of households without a computer with a broadband Internet subscription estimate^2 * MOE Households^2))) / Households estimate) * 100$ | Newly included adjunct data | |
| EP_AFAM | Adjunct variable - Percentage of Black/African American, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0078PE | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| MP_AFAM | Adjunct variable - Percentage of Black/African American, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0078PM | | Newly included adjunct data | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| EP_HISP | Adjunct variable - Percentage of Hispanic or Latino persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0071PE | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| MP_HISP | Adjunct variable - Percentage of Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0071PM | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| EP_ASIAN | Adjunct variable - Percentage of Asian, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0080PE | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| MP_ASIAN | Adjunct variable - Percentage of Asian, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0080PM | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| EP_AIAN | Adjunct variable - Percentage of American Indian or Alaska Native, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0079PE | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| MP_AIAN | Adjunct variable - Percentage of American Indian or Alaska Native, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0079PM | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| EP_NHPI | Adjunct variable - Percentage of | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0081PE | | Newly included adjunct data | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|--|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | | | | | | |
| MP_NHPI | Adjunct variable - Percentage of Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0081PM | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| EP_TWOMORE | Adjunct variable - Percentage of two or more races, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0083PE | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| MP_TWOMORE | Adjunct variable - Percentage of two or more races, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0083PM | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| EP_OTHERRACE | Adjunct variable - Percentage of some other race, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate, 2016-2020 ACS | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0082PE | | Newly included adjunct data | |
| MP_OTHERRACE | Adjunct variable - Percentage of some other race, not Hispanic or Latino persons estimate | | DP05 | N/A | DP05_0082PM | | Newly included adjunct data | |

| 2020 VARIABLE NAME | 2020 DESCRIPTION | THEME | CENSUS or SVI TABLE(S) | FIELD NAME CHANGED SINCE 2018? | 2020 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION | CALCULATION DESCRIPTION | NOTES | 2018 TABLE FIELD CALCULATION if changed |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---|
| | MOE, 2016-2020 ACS | | | | | | | |